<b>5.</b> Please choose a material for a <b>lathe-cutting tool!</b> A turning lathe is used for the machining (slotting, facing) of a mild steel part. Dimensions: 20 × 20 × 150 mm. The tool is subjected to high dynamic mechanical and high thermal loads and is produced in large series.	Name: Neptun code:
5.1 What is the purpose of a <b>lathe-cutting tool</b> ? (2 points)	1. General questions. Answer the following questions in a couple of sentences each.
	1.1 Please describe how <b>CO reduces iron oxide</b> in the blast furnace (reaction equation). (4 points)
5.2 What are the <b>main loads</b> ? (2 points)	1.2 Which <b>methods</b> can be used to determine the <b>hardenability diameter</b> ? (4 points)
5.3 Which <b>material group</b> do you select and <b>why</b> ? (2 points)	1.3 Please interpret the material designation <b>P 275 Q</b> . (4 points)
5.4 Which <b>specific material grade(s)</b> do you recommend? (2 points)	1.4 Please list the <b>stainless steel groups</b> (4 points)
5.5 Please sketch the <b>temperature (T) - time (t) diagram</b> of the proposed heat treatment. (5 points)	1.5 Please describe <b>nitriding structural steels</b> (main alloys, expected properties, applications) (4 points)
	1.6 Please describe martensitic stainless steels (main alloys, expected properties, applications) (4 points)
	1.7 Please interpret the cast iron designation <b>Grade 120-90-02</b> . (4 points)
5.6 Please outline the <b>manufacturing process</b> of the part. (2 points)	1.8 Please interpret the material designation Al7075! (4 points)
	1.9 Please briefly describe the role of the <b>core in sand moulding</b> (4 points)
Choice of materials: C45U, C70U, C80U, C90U, C105U, C120U, 105V, 50WCrV8, 60WCrV8, 102Cr6, 21MnCr5, 70MnMoCr8, 90MnCrV8, 95MnWCr5, X100CrMoV5, X153CrMoV12, X210CM2, X210CrW12, 35CrMo7, 40CrMnNiMo8-6-4, 45NiCrMo16, X40Cr14, X38CrMo16-9; 55NiCrMoV7, 32CrMoV12-28, X37CrMoV5-1, X38CrMoV5-3, X40CrMoV5-1, 50CrMoV13-15, X30WCrV9-3, X35CWMoV5, 38CrCoWV18-17-17;HS10-4-1, HS18-0-1, HS3-3-2, HS6-5-3-8, HS10-4-3-10.	1. 10 Please list the processes of <b>pressure die casting</b> . (4 points)
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<ul><li>2. Technology. Give an outline of the direct extrusion technology, naming the elements of the pr</li><li>2.1 Sketch, description of the elements of the procedure (9 points)</li></ul>	rocess.	<ul> <li>4. Please select a material for a connecting rod! Dimension: 500 × 100 × 30 mm. The connecting rod operated in an internal combustion engine, subject to medium dynamic stress, with a surface hardness min. 50 HRc, manufactured in large series.</li> <li>4.1 What is the purpose of a connecting rod? (2 points)</li> </ul>	
		4.2 What are the <b>main loads</b> ? (2 points)	
2.2 Please sketch how <b>seamless tubes</b> can be made by extrusion. (3 points)		4.3 Which <b>material group</b> do you select and <b>why</b> ? (2 points)	
2.3 What is a <b>spider die</b> ? (3 points)		4.4 Which <b>specific material grade(s)</b> do you recommend? (2 points)	
<ul><li>3. Welding. Gas metal arc welding.</li><li>3.1 Sketch, elements of the procedure (9 points)</li></ul>		4.5 Please sketch the <b>temperature (T) - time (t) diagram</b> of the proposed heat treatment. (5 points)	
3.2 Please list the <b>shielding gases</b> you know and their main <b>properties</b> (4 points)		5.6 Please outline the <b>manufacturing process</b> of the part. (2 points)	
3.2 Please list the <b>parameters</b> that can influence the welding process and the quality of the weld. (4 points)			
		Choice of materials: C25, C35, C60, 28Mn6, 38Cr2, 41Cr4, 41CrMo4, 50CrMo4, 34CrNiMo6, 36NiCrMo16, 51CrV4; 24CrMo13-4, 31CrMo12, 41CrAlMo7-10, 40CrMoV13-9; C10E, C15E, 17Cr3, 10NiCr5-4, 20MnCr5, 17NiCrMo6-4; X10CrNi18-8, X2CrNi19-11, X5CrNi18-10, X8CrNiS18-9; X2CrNi12, X6Cr13, X6Cr17, X2CrTi17; X30Cr13, X29CrS13, X39Cr13, X46Cr13; C120U, 105V, 50WCrV8, 60WCrV8, 102Cr6; 55NiCrMoV7, 32CrMoV12-28, X37CrMoV5-1; HS10-4-1, HS18-0-1, HS3-3-2; EN-GJL-200, EN-GJL-250, EN-GJL-300; EN-GJS-450-10U, EN-GJS-500-7U, EN-GJS-600-3U; EN-GJMW-450-7U, EN-GJMB-350-10U, EN-GJMP-450-6U.	
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